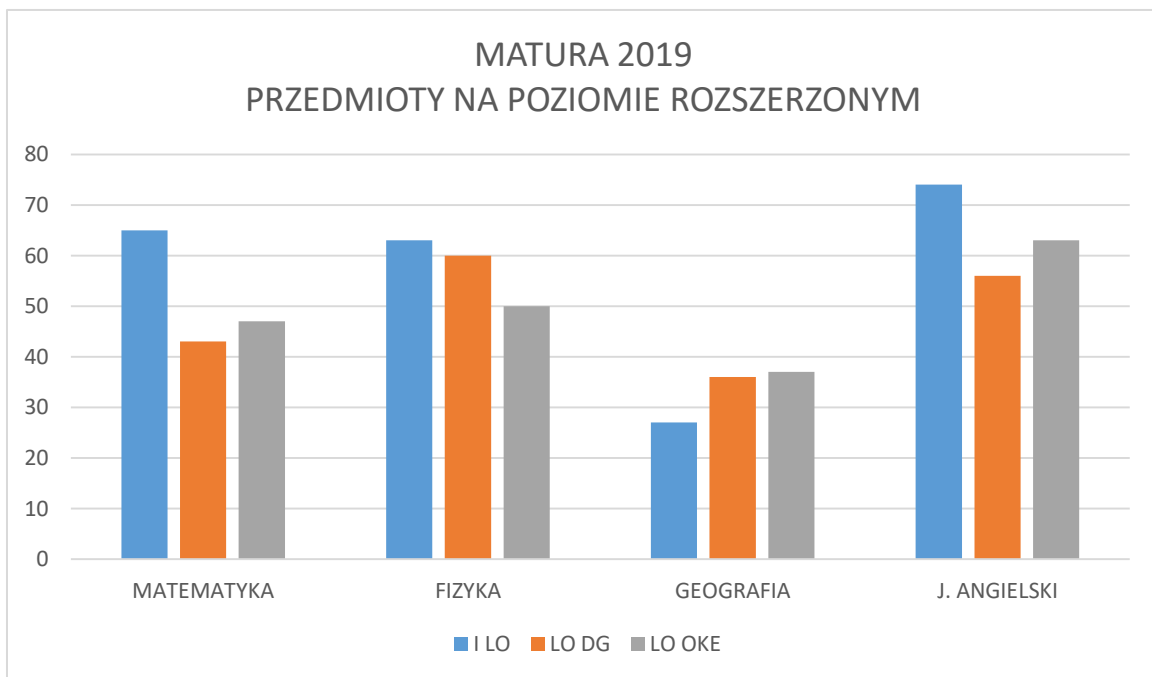
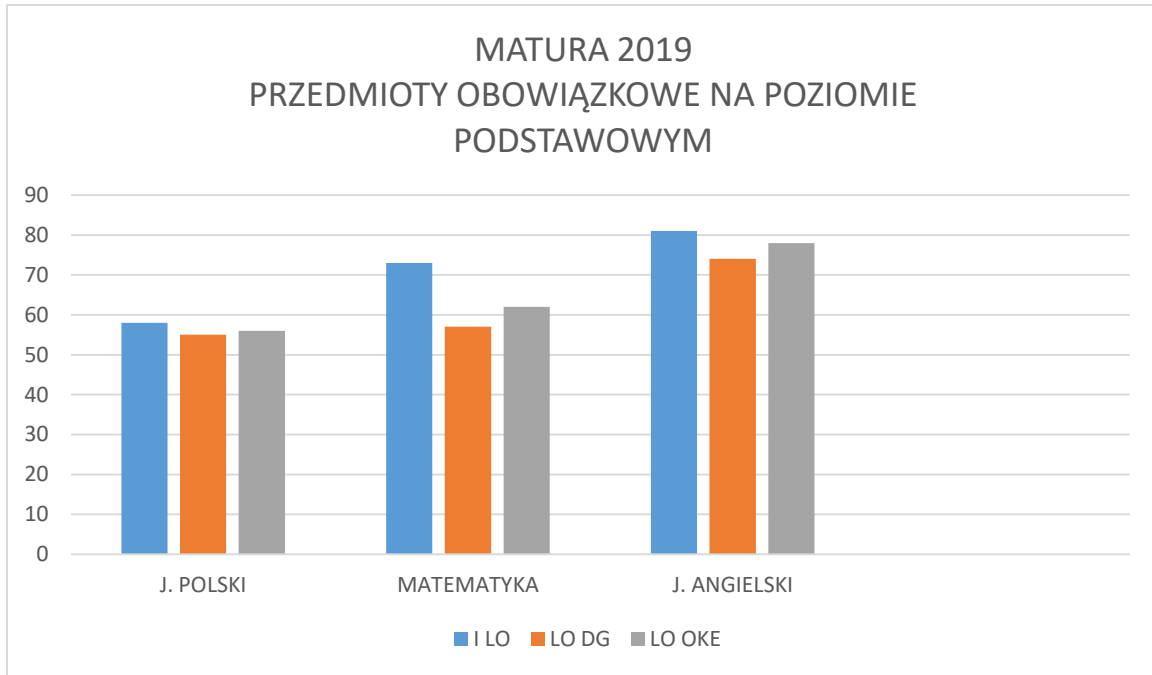


Zdawalność matury 100%



Zdawalność matury 100%

